Material Safety Data Sheet

Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>HMIS</th>
<th>Personal Protective Equipment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Health Hazard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Fire Hazard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Reactivity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Common Name/Trade Name**

Pyrogallic acid

**Catalog Number(s).**
P1460

**CAS #**
87-66-1

**RTECS**
UX2800000

**TSCA**
TSCA 8(b) inventory:
Pyrogallic acid

**CI#**
Not available.

**Manufacturer**

SPECTRUM LABORATORY PRODUCTS INC.
14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET
GARDENA, CA 90248

**Commercial Name(s)**
Not available.

**Synonym**
Pyrogallol; 1,2,3-Trihydroxybenzene; 1,2,3-benzenetriol

**Chemical Name**
Pyrogallic Acid

**Chemical Family**
Not available.

**Chemical Formula**
C₆H₃(OH)₃

**Supplier**

SPECTRUM LABORATORY PRODUCTS INC.
14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET
GARDENA, CA 90248

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY
CHEMTREC (24hr) 800-424-9300
CALL (310) 516-8000

Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>TWA (mg/m³)</th>
<th>STEL (mg/m³)</th>
<th>CEIL (mg/m³)</th>
<th>% by Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) Pyrogallic acid</td>
<td>87-66-1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Toxicological Data on Ingredients**

Pyrogallic acid:

- Acute: 300 mg/kg [Mouse]. 1600 mg/kg [Rabbit].

Section 3. Hazards Identification

**Potential Acute Health Effects**
Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).

**Potential Chronic Health Effects**

- CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.
- MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.
- TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.
- DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY: Not available.

Repeated or prolonged exposure is not known to aggravate medical condition.

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Continued on Next Page
## Section 4. First Aid Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eye Contact</th>
<th>Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skin Contact</td>
<td>In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Skin Contact</td>
<td>Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek immediate medical attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Inhalation</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If large quantities of this material are swallowed, call a physician immediately. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Ingestion</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Section 5. Fire and Explosion Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flammability of the Product</th>
<th>May be combustible at high temperature.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Auto-Ignition Temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Points</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammable Limits</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of Combustion</td>
<td>These products are carbon oxides (CO, CO2).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances</td>
<td>Slightly flammable to flammable in presence of open flames and sparks, of heat. Non-flammable in presence of shocks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Fighting Media and Instructions</td>
<td>SMALL FIRE: Use DRY chemical powder. LARGE FIRE: Use water spray, fog or foam. Do not use water jet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on Fire Hazards</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

| Small Spill | Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and dispose of according to local and regional authority requirements. |
| Large Spill | Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and allow to evacuate through the sanitary system.
Section 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions
Keep locked up. Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Empty containers pose a fire risk. Evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents, alkalis.

Storage
Light Sensitive. Air Sensitive. Store in light-resistant containers. Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Do not store above 24°C (75.2°F). Keep locked up. Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Empty containers pose a fire risk. Evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents, alkalis.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls
Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Personal Protection
Splash goggles. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill
Splash goggles. Full suit. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

Exposure Limits
Not available.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state and appearance
Solid. (Crystalline solid. crystalline powder.)

Molecular Weight
126.11 g/mole

pH (1% soln/water)
Not available.

Boiling Point
309°C (588.2°F)

Melting Point
133°C (271.4°F)

Critical Temperature
Not available.

Specific Gravity
1.453 @ 4 C (Water = 1)

Vapor Pressure
Not applicable.

Vapor Density
4.4 (Air = 1)

Volatility
Not available.

Odor Threshold
Not available.

Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.
Not available.

Ionicity (in Water)
Not available.

Dispersion Properties
See solubility in water, diethyl ether.

Solubility

Continued on Next Page
**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity Data**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stability</th>
<th>The product is stable.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instability Temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conditions of Instability</td>
<td>Excess heat, excess dust generation, incompatible materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incompatibility with various substances</td>
<td>Reactive with oxidizing agents, alkalis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corrosivity</td>
<td>Non-corrosive in presence of glass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on Reactivity</td>
<td>Light Sensitive. Air Sensitive. Becomes grayish on exposure to air and light. Incompatible with alkalis; NH3; ammonium hydroxide; camphor; antipyrine; phenol; iron and lead salts; iodine; acid ahydrides; acid chlorides; lime water, menthol; and KMnO4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on Corrosivity</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polymerization</td>
<td>Will not occur.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routes of Entry</th>
<th>Absorbed through skin. Inhalation. Ingestion.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to Animals</td>
<td>Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 300 mg/kg [Mouse].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Effects on Humans</td>
<td>MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Toxic Effects on Humans</td>
<td>Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals</td>
<td>Lowest Published Lethal Dose: LDL [Human] - Route: Oral; Dose: 28 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans</td>
<td>May affect genetic material (mutagenic) based on animal data. May cause adverse reproductive effects (material effects and effects on fertility) based on animal data. May be tumorigenic based on animal data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans</td>
<td>Acute Potential Health Effects: Skin: Causes skin irritation. May be absorbed through the skin with may cause muscle weakness and ataxia) Eyes: Causes eye irritation. Inhalation: Causes respiratory and mucous membrane irritation with coughing and difficult breathing. May cause pulmonary edema. Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed. Causes gastrointestinal tract irritation (gastritis). May affect respiration (dyspnea), behavior (convulsions, seizures, excitement), liver, kidneys.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ecotoxicity</th>
<th>Not available.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOD5 and COD</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of Biodegradation</td>
<td>Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation</td>
<td>The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal
Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Section 14. Transport Information

DOT Classification
Not a DOT controlled material (United States).

Identification
Not applicable.

Special Provisions for Transport
Not applicable.

DOT (Pictograms)

Section 15. Other Regulatory Information and Pictograms

Federal and State Regulations
TSCA 8(b) inventory: Pyrogallic acid

California Proposition 65
Warnings

Other Regulations

Other Classifications
WHMIS (Canada) CLASS D-2B: Material causing other toxic effects (TOXIC).

DSCL (EEC) R20/21/22- Harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed. R40- Possible risks of irreversible effects. R52/53- Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

S2- Keep out of the reach of children. S36/37- Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves. S61- Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/Safety data sheets.

HMIS (U.S.A.)

Health Hazard 2
Fire Hazard 1
Reactivity 0
Personal Protection E

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)

Health 2
Flammability 1
Reactivity 0
Specific hazard

WHMIS (Canada) (Pictograms)

DSCL (Europe) (Pictograms)

Continued on Next Page
Protective Equipment

- Gloves.
- Lab coat.
- Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate.
- Splash goggles.

Section 16. Other Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MSDS Code</th>
<th>P5682</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Special Considerations</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


CALL (310) 516-8000

Notice to Reader

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this MSDS. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this MSDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum Quality Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.